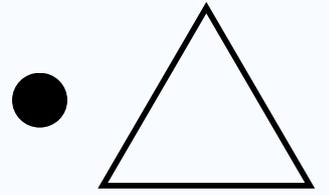
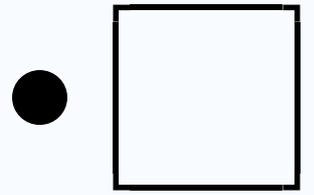


マッチング【5】

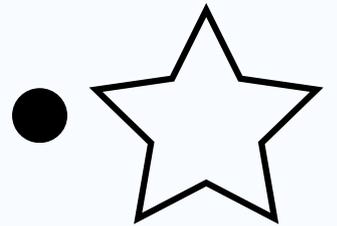
まる●



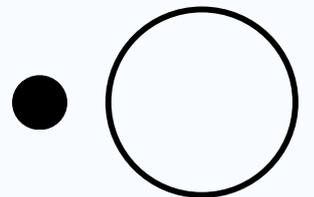
ほし●



さんかく●



しかく●



はーと●

